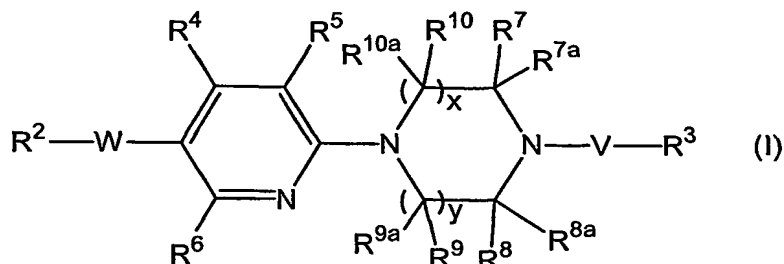


WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

1. A method of inhibiting human stearyl-CoA desaturase (hSCD) activity comprising contacting a source of hSCD with a compound of formula (I):



wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

W is -O-, -N(R¹)-, -C(R¹)₂-, -C(O)-, -OC(O)-, -S(O)_t- (where t is 0, 1 or 2), -N(R¹)S(O)_t- (where t is 1 or 2), -S(O)₂N(R¹)-, -C(O)N(R¹)-, -C(S)N(R¹)-, -OS(O)₂N(R¹)-, -OC(O)N(R¹)-, -OC(S)N(R¹)-, -N(R¹)C(O)N(R¹)- or -N(R¹)C(S)N(R¹)-;

V is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -C(O)N(R¹)-, -C(O)O-, -C(S)O-, -S(O)_t- (where t is 1 or 2), -S(O)_tN(R¹)- (where t is 1 or 2) or -C(R¹¹)H;

each R¹ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl and C₇-C₁₉aralkyl;

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkenyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₂-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclylalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl, and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

or R² is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R³ is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkenyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₂-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclylalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

or R³ is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or -N(R¹³)₂;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or R^7 and R^{7a} together, or R^8 and R^{8a} together, or R^9 and R^{9a} together, or R^{10} and R^{10a} together are an oxo group, provided that when V is $-C(O)-$, R^7 and R^{7a} together or R^8 and R^{8a} together do not form an oxo group, while the remaining R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

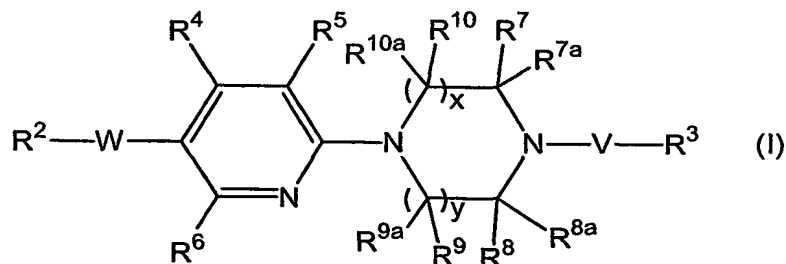
or one of R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , and R^{7a} together with one of R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 and R^{9a} form an alkylene bridge, while the remaining R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , and R^{9a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

R^{11} is hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

a stereoisomer, enantiomer or tautomer thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a pharmaceutical composition thereof or a prodrug thereof.

2. A method of treating a disease or condition mediated by stearyl-CoA desaturase (SCD) in a mammal, wherein the method comprises administering to the mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of formula (I):



wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

W is $-O-$, $-N(R^1)-$, $-C(R^1)_2-$, $-C(O)-$, $-OC(O)-$, $-S(O)_t-$ (where t is 0, 1 or 2), $-N(R^1)S(O)_t-$ (where t is 1 or 2), $-S(O)_2N(R^1)-$, $-C(O)N(R^1)-$, $-C(S)N(R^1)-$, $-OS(O)_2N(R^1)-$, $-OC(O)N(R^1)-$, $-OC(S)N(R^1)-$, $-N(R^1)C(O)N(R^1)-$ or $-N(R^1)C(S)N(R^1)-$;

V is $-C(O)-$, $-C(S)-$, $-C(O)N(R^1)-$, $-C(S)N(R^1)-$, $-C(O)O-$, $-C(S)O-$, $-S(O)_t-$ (where t is 1 or 2), $-S(O)_tN(R^1)-$ (where t is 1 or 2) or $-C(R^{11})H$;

each R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl, and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^2 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^3 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or R^7 and R^{7a} together, or R^8 and R^{8a} together, or R^9 and R^{9a} together, or R^{10} and R^{10a} together are an oxo group, provided that when V is $-C(O)-$, R^7 and R^{7a} together or R^8 and R^{8a} together do not form an oxo group, while the remaining R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or one of R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , and R^{7a} together with one of R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 and R^{9a} form an alkylene bridge, while the remaining R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , and R^{9a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

R^{11} is hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

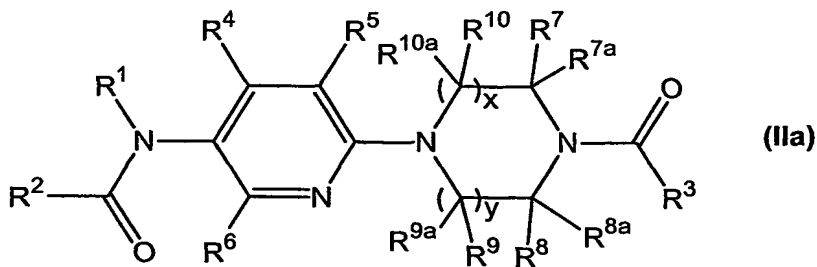
a stereoisomer, enantiomer or tautomer thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a pharmaceutical composition thereof or a prodrug thereof.

3. The method of Claim 2 wherein the mammal is a human.

4. The method of Claim 3 wherein the disease or condition is selected from the group consisting of Type II diabetes, fatty liver, non-alcoholic steatohepatitis,

impaired glucose tolerance, insulin resistance, obesity, dyslipidemia and metabolic syndrome and any combination of these.

5. The method of Claim 4 wherein the disease or condition is Type II diabetes.
6. The method of Claim 4 wherein the disease or condition is obesity.
7. The method of Claim 4 wherein the disease or condition is metabolic syndrome.
8. The method of Claim 4 wherein the disease or condition is fatty liver.
9. The method of Claim 4 wherein the disease or condition is non-alcoholic steatohepatitis.
10. A compound of formula (IIa):



wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

R¹ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl and C₇-C₁₉aralkyl;

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₇-C₁₂alkyl, C₃-C₁₂alkenyl, C₇-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, C₁₃-C₁₉aralkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclalkyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocycl, and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl, provided that R² is not pyrazinyl, pyridinonyl, pyrrolidinonyl or imidazolyl;

or R² is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocycl, aryl and

heteroaryl, where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^3 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or R^9 and R^{9a} together, or R^{10} and R^{10a} together form an oxo group, while the remaining R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or one of R^7 , R^{7a} , R^{10} and R^{10a} , together with one of R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 and R^{9a} , form an alkylene bridge, while the remaining R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 and R^{9a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

a stereoisomer, enantiomer or tautomer thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a pharmaceutical composition thereof or a prodrug thereof.

11. The compound of Claim 10 wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

R^1 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_7 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_7 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, C_{13} - C_{19} aralkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl, provided that R^2 is not pyrazinyl, pyridinonyl, pyrrolidinonyl or imidazolyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl.

12. The compound of Claim 11 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

R^1 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen or C_1 - C_{12} alkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_7 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, C_{13} - C_{19} aralkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocycl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl.

13. The compound of Claim 12 wherein:

R^2 is C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl or C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl or C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each hydrogen; and

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} and R^{10a} are each hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl.

14. The compound of Claim 13 wherein:

R^2 is C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl; and

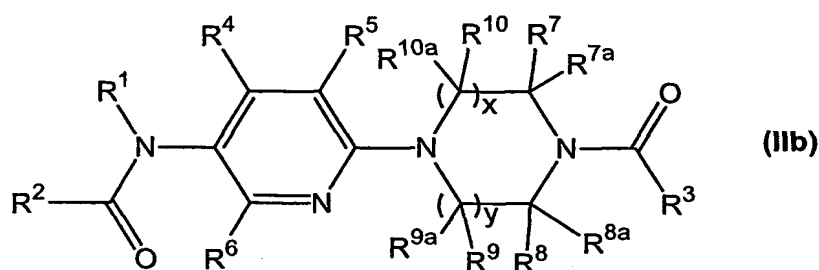
R^3 is C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl.

15. The compound of Claim 14, namely, Cyclohexanecarboxylic acid [6-(4-cyclohexanecarbonyl-piperazin-1-yl)pyridin-3-yl]amide.

16. A method of treating a disease or condition mediated by stearoyl-CoA desaturase (SCD) in a mammal, wherein the method comprises administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 10.

17. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 10.

18. A compound of formula (IIb):



wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

R¹ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl and C₇-C₁₉aralkyl;

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkenyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₃-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂ heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclylalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

or R² is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl, where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R³ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyl, -N(R¹²)₂, -OC(O)R¹², -C(O)OR¹², -S(O)₂N(R¹²)₂, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl and heteroarylalkyl, provided that R³ is not phenyl substituted with optionally substituted thienyl;

R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or -N(R¹³)₂;

R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹, R^{9a}, R¹⁰, and R^{10a} are each independently selected

from hydrogen or C₁-C₃alkyl;

or R⁹ and R^{9a} together, or R¹⁰ and R^{10a} together form an oxo group, while the remaining R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹, R^{9a}, R¹⁰, and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C₁-C₃alkyl;

or one of R⁷, R^{7a}, R¹⁰ and R^{10a}, together with one of R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹ and R^{9a}, form an alkylene bridge, while the remaining R¹⁰, R^{10a}, R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹, and R^{9a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C₁-C₃alkyl; and

each R¹² is independently selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl; and

each R¹³ is independently selected from hydrogen or C₁-C₆alkyl;

a stereoisomer, enantiomer or tautomer thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a pharmaceutical composition thereof or a prodrug thereof.

19. The compound of Claim 18 wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

R¹ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl and C₇-C₁₉aralkyl;

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkenyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₃-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂ heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclylalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

R³ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyl, -N(R¹²)₂, -OC(O)R¹², -C(O)OR¹², -S(O)₂N(R¹²)₂, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl and heteroarylalkyl, provided that R³ is not phenyl substituted with optionally substituted thienyl;

R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or -N(R¹³)₂;

R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹, R^{9a}, R¹⁰, and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C₁-C₃alkyl, or

R¹⁰ and R^{10a} together form an oxo group and the remaining R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹ and R^{9a} are each hydrogen;

each R¹² is independently selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl; and

each R¹³ is independently selected from hydrogen or C₁-C₆alkyl.

20. The compound of Claim 19 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

R¹ is hydrogen or C₁-C₁₂alkyl;

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkenyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₁-C₆alkoxy, C₃-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂ heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclylalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

R³ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyl, -N(R¹²)₂, -OC(O)R¹², -C(O)OR¹², -S(O)₂N(R¹²)₂, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl and heteroarylcycloalkyl, provided that R³ is not phenyl substituted with optionally substituted thienyl;

R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each hydrogen;

R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹, R^{9a}, R¹⁰ and R^{10a} are each hydrogen; or

R¹⁰ and R^{10a} together form an oxo group and the remaining R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹ and R^{9a} are each hydrogen; and

each R¹² is independently selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl.

21. The compound of Claim 20 wherein:

R² is C₁-C₁₂alkyl; and

R³ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl and C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy.

22. The compound of Claim 21 selected from the group consisting of the following:

4-Methylpentanoic acid {6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Hexanoic acid {6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Heptanoic acid {6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Heptanoic acid {6-[4-(2,5-dichlorobenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide; and

Hexanoic acid {6-[4-(2,5-dichlorobenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide.

23. The compound of Claim 20 wherein:

R² is C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl; and

R³ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl and C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy.

24. The compound of Claim 23, namely, Cyclohexanecarboxylic acid {6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide.

25. The compound of Claim 20 wherein:

R² is C₇-C₁₂alkyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl and C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy; and

R³ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl and C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy.

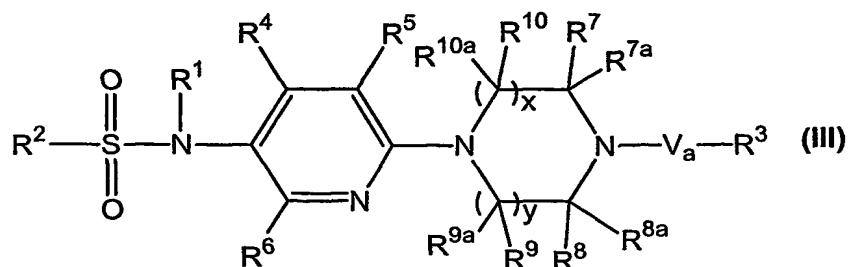
26. The compound of Claim 25 selected from the group consisting of the following:

3-Phenyl-*N*-(6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl)propionamide;
4-Phenyl-*N*-(6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl)butyramide; and
N-(6-[2-Oxo-4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl)-4-phenylbutyramide.

27. A method of treating a disease or condition mediated by stearyl-CoA desaturase (SCD) in a mammal, wherein the method comprises administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 18.

28. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 18.

29. The compound of formula (III):



wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

V_a is $-C(O)-$, $-C(S)-$, $-C(O)N(R^1)-$, $-C(S)N(R^1)-$, $-C(O)O-$, $-C(S)O-$, $-S(O)_t-$ (where t is 1 or 2) or $-S(O)_tN(R^1)-$ (where t is 1 or 2);

each R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocycl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^2 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocycl, aryl and heteroaryl, where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocycl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^3 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocycl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or R^7 and R^{7a} together, or R^8 and R^{8a} together, or R^9 and R^{9a} together, or R^{10} and R^{10a} together are an oxo group, provided that when V_a is $-C(O)-$, R^7 and R^{7a} together or R^8 and R^{8a} together do not form an oxo group, while the remaining R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or one of R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , and R^{7a} together with one of R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 and R^{9a} form an alkylene bridge, while the remaining R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , and R^{9a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

a stereoisomer, enantiomer or tautomer thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a pharmaceutical composition thereof or a prodrug thereof.

30. The compound of Claim 29 wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

V_a is -C(O)- or -C(S)-;

R^1 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or -N(R^{13})₂;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl.

31. The compound of Claim 30 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

V_a is -C(O)-;

R^1 is hydrogen or C_1 - C_{12} alkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is naphthyl or phenyl, each optionally substituted by one or more

substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy, C₁-C₆alkylsulfonyl, -N(R¹²)₂, -OC(O)R¹², -C(O)OR¹², -S(O)₂N(R¹²)₂, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl and heteroaryl(cycloalkyl);

R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each hydrogen;

R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹, R^{9a}, R¹⁰, and R^{10a} are each hydrogen; and

each R¹² is independently selected from hydrogen, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₃-C₆cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl.

32. The compound of Claim 31 wherein:

R² is C₁-C₁₂alkyl or C₇-C₁₂aralkyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl and C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy;

R³ is naphthyl or phenyl, each optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl and C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy.

33. The compound of Claim 32 selected from the group consisting of the following:

Pentane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)-piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Butane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)-piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Hexane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)-piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Pentane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(2-bromobenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Hexane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(2,5-dichlorobenzoyl)-piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Pentane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(2,5-dichlorobenzoyl)-piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Hexane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(naphthalene-1-carbonyl)-piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide;

Pentane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(naphthalene-1-carbonyl)-piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide; and

3-Phenylpropane-1-sulfonic acid {6-[4-(2-trifluoromethyl-benzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}amide.

34. The compound of Claim 31 wherein:

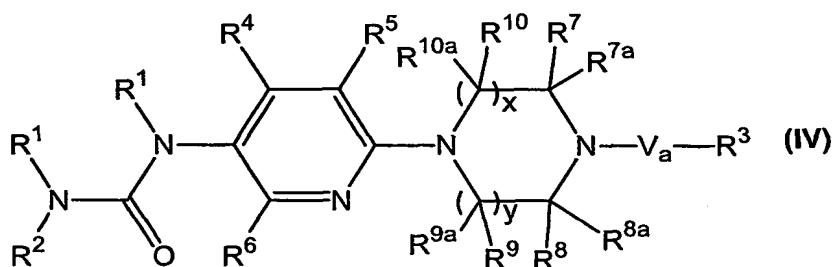
R^2 is C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl or C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is naphthyl or phenyl, each optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkyl and C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkoxy.

35. A method of treating a disease or condition mediated by stearoyl-CoA desaturase (SCD) in a mammal, wherein the method comprises administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 29.

36. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 29.

37. The compound of formula (IV):



wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

V_a is $-C(O)-$, $-C(S)-$, $-C(O)N(R^1)-$, $-C(S)N(R^1)-$, $-C(O)O-$, $-C(S)O-$, $-S(O)_t-$ (where t is 1 or 2) or $-S(O)_tN(R^1)-$ (where t is 1 or 2);

each R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocycl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^2 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are

independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl, where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^3 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or R^7 and R^{7a} together, or R^8 and R^{8a} together, or R^9 and R^{9a} together, or R^{10} and R^{10a} together are an oxo group, provided that when V_a is $-C(O)-$, R^7 and R^{7a} together or R^8 and R^{8a} together do not form an oxo group, while the remaining R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or one of R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , and R^{7a} together with one of R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 and R^{9a} form an alkylene bridge, while the remaining R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , and R^{9a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

a stereoisomer, enantiomer or tautomer thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a pharmaceutical composition thereof or a prodrug thereof.

38. The compound of Claim 37 wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

V_a is $-C(O)-$, $-C(S)-$, $-C(O)N(R^1)-$, $-C(S)N(R^1)-$, $-C(O)O-$, $-S(O)_t-$ (where t is 1 or 2) or $-S(O)_tN(R^1)-$ (where t is 1 or 2);

each R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl.

39. The compound of Claim 38 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

V_a is $-C(O)-$;

each R^1 is independently hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each hydrogen;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each hydrogen; and

each R^{12} is independently selected from hydrogen, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, aryl or aralkyl.

40. The compound of Claim 39 wherein:

R^2 is C_1 - C_{12} alkyl or C_7 - C_{12} aralkyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkyl and C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkoxy; and

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, aryl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl or C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl.

41. The compound of Claim 40 wherein R^3 is C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl.

42. The compound of Claim 41 selected from the group consisting of the following:

1-[6-(4-Cyclohexanecarbonylpiperazin-1-yl)pyridin-3-yl]-3-pentylurea; and
1-[6-(4-Cyclopentanecarbonylpiperazin-1-yl)pyridin-3-yl]-3-pentylurea.

43. The compound of Claim 40 wherein R³ is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl and C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy.

44. The compound of Claim 43 selected from the group consisting of the following:

1-Pentyl-3-{6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl}urea;
1-Butyl-3-{6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl}urea;
1-Phenethyl-3-{6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}urea;
1-Benzyl-3-{6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl}urea; and
1-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-3-{6-[4-(2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)-piperazin-1-yl]pyridin-3-yl}urea.

45. The compound of Claim 40 wherein R³ is piperidinyl optionally substituted by C₁-C₆alkyl or C₇-C₁₂aralkyl, wherein the C₇-C₁₂aralkyl group is optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, C₁-C₆alkyl, C₁-C₆trihaloalkyl and C₁-C₆trihaloalkoxy.

46. The compound of Claim 45, namely, 1-{6-[4-(1-Benzyl)piperidine-4-carbonyl]piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl}-3-pentylurea.

47. The compound of Claim 40 wherein R³ is pyridinyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo or C₁-C₆alkyl.

48. The compound of Claim 47 selected from the group consisting of the following:

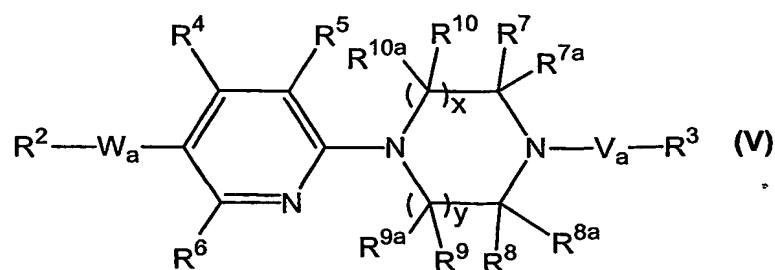
1-Pentyl-3-{6-[4-(pyridine-2-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl}urea; and
1-Pentyl-3-{6-[4-(pyridine-4-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridin-3-yl}urea.

49. A method of treating a disease or condition mediated by stearyl-CoA

desaturase (SCD) in a mammal, wherein the method comprises administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 37.

50. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 37.

51. The compound of formula (V):



wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

W_a is -O-, -N(R¹)- or -S(O)_t- (where t is 0, 1 or 2);

V_a is -C(O)-, -C(S)-, -C(O)N(R¹)-, -C(S)N(R¹)-, -C(O)O-, -C(S)O-, -S(O)_t- (where t is 1 or 2) or -S(O)_tN(R¹)- (where t is 1 or 2);

each R¹ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl and C₇-C₁₉aralkyl;

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkenyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₃-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂ heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclylalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

or R² is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl, where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R³ is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkenyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₂-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclylalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

or R³ is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are

independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or R^7 and R^{7a} together, or R^8 and R^{8a} together, or R^9 and R^{9a} together, or R^{10} and R^{10a} together are an oxo group, provided that when V_a is $-C(O)-$, R^7 and R^{7a} together or R^8 and R^{8a} together do not form an oxo group, while the remaining R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or one of R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , and R^{7a} together with one of R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 and R^{9a} form an alkylene bridge, while the remaining R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , and R^{9a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

a stereoisomer, enantiomer or tautomer thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a pharmaceutical composition thereof or a prodrug thereof.

52. The compound of Claim 51 wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

W_a is $-O-$, $-N(R^1)-$ or $-S(O)_t-$ (where t is 0, 1 or 2);

V_a is $-C(O)-$, $-C(S)-$, $-C(O)N(R^1)-$, $-C(S)N(R^1)-$, $-C(O)O-$, $-S(O)_t-$ (where t is 1 or 2) or $-S(O)_tN(R^1)-$ (where t is 1 or 2);

each R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and
each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl.

53. The compound of Claim 52 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

W_a is -O-;

V_a is -C(O)- or -C(S)-;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxy, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each hydrogen; and

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each hydrogen.

54. The compound of Claim 53 wherein:

V_a is -C(O)-;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl; and

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl.

55. The compound of Claim 52 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

W_a is -N(R^1)-;

V_a is -C(O)- or -C(S)-;

R^1 is hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl,

C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂ heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

R³ is selected from the group consisting of C₃-C₁₂alkyl, C₃-C₁₂alkenyl, C₃-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₃-C₁₂alkoxy, C₃-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclalkyl, C₁-C₁₂ heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each hydrogen; and

R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹, R^{9a}, R¹⁰, and R^{10a} are each hydrogen.

56. The compound of Claim 55 wherein:

V_a is -C(O)-;

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂ heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl; and

R³ is selected from the group consisting of C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclalkyl, C₁-C₁₂ heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl.

57. The compound of Claim 52 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

W_a is -S(O)_t- (where t is 0, 1 or 2);

V_a is -C(O)- or -C(S)-;

R² is selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₁₂alkyl, C₂-C₁₂alkenyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₂-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₃-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂ heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclalkyl, C₁-C₁₂heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

R³ is selected from the group consisting of C₃-C₁₂alkyl, C₃-C₁₂alkenyl, C₃-C₁₂hydroxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂hydroxyalkenyl, C₃-C₁₂alkoxy, C₃-C₁₂alkoxyalkyl, C₃-C₁₂cycloalkyl, C₄-C₁₂cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C₇-C₁₉aralkyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclyl, C₃-C₁₂heterocyclalkyl, C₁-C₁₂ heteroaryl and C₃-C₁₂heteroarylalkyl;

R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each hydrogen; and

R⁷, R^{7a}, R⁸, R^{8a}, R⁹, R^{9a}, R¹⁰, and R^{10a} are each hydrogen.

58. The compound of Claim 57 wherein:

V_a is -C(O)-;

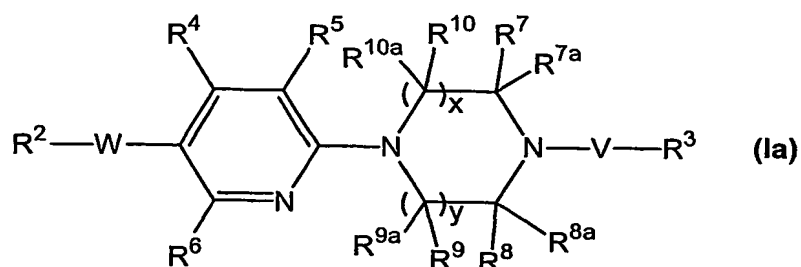
R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl; and

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl.

59. A method of treating a disease or condition mediated by stearyl-CoA desaturase (SCD) in a mammal, wherein the method comprises administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 51.

60. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 51.

61. A compound of formula (Ia):



wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

W is $-N(R^1)S(O)_t$ (where t is 1 or 2);

V is $-C(O)-$, $-C(S)-$, $-C(O)N(R^1)-$, $-C(S)N(R^1)-$, $-C(O)O-$, $-C(S)O-$, $-S(O)_t$ (where t is 1 or 2), $-S(O)_tN(R^1)-$ (where t is 1 or 2) or $-C(R^{11})H$;

each R^1 is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl, and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^2 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are

independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

or R^3 is a multi-ring structure having 2 to 4 rings wherein the rings are independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl and where some or all of the rings may be fused to each other;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or R^7 and R^{7a} together, or R^8 and R^{8a} together, or R^9 and R^{9a} together, or R^{10} and R^{10a} together are an oxo group, provided that when V is $-C(O)-$, R^7 and R^{7a} together or R^8 and R^{8a} together do not form an oxo group, while the remaining R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

or one of R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , and R^{7a} together with one of R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 and R^{9a} form an alkylene bridge, while the remaining R^{10} , R^{10a} , R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , and R^{9a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl;

R^{11} is hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl;

a stereoisomer, enantiomer or tautomer thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a pharmaceutical composition thereof or a prodrug thereof.

62. The compound of Claim 61 wherein:

x and y are each independently 1, 2 or 3;

V is $-C(O)-$ or $-C(S)-$;

R^1 is hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl and C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclylalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl, and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkyl, C_2 - C_{12} hydroxyalkenyl, C_1 - C_{12} alkoxy, C_2 - C_{12} alkoxyalkyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, aryl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl, C_1 - C_{12} heteroaryl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl.

63. The compound of Claim 62 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

V is $-C(O)-$;

R^1 is hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl or C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of C_1 - C_{12} alkyl, C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl, C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl, C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl, C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl and C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is aryl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkylsulfonyl, $-N(R^{12})_2$, $-OC(O)R^{12}$, $-C(O)OR^{12}$, $-S(O)_2N(R^{12})_2$, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl and heteroarylcycloalkyl;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro, chloro, methyl, methoxy, trifluoromethyl, cyano, nitro or $-N(R^{13})_2$;

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_3 alkyl; and

each R^{13} is independently selected from hydrogen or C_1 - C_6 alkyl.

64. The compound of Claim 63 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

V is $-C(O)-$;

R^1 is hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl or C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl;

R^2 is C_1 - C_{12} alkyl or C_2 - C_{12} alkenyl;

R^3 is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkylsulfonyl, $-N(R^{12})_2$, $-OC(O)R^{12}$, $-C(O)OR^{12}$ and

$-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{N}(\text{R}^{12})_2$;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro or chloro; and

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} and R^{10a} are each hydrogen.

65. The compound of Claim 63 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

V is $-\text{C}(\text{O})-$;

R^1 is hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl or C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl;

R^2 is C_3 - C_{12} cycloalkyl or C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl;

R^3 is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkylsulfonyl, $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{12})_2$, $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{R}^{12}$, $-\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OR}^{12}$ and $-\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{N}(\text{R}^{12})_2$;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro or chloro; and

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} and R^{10a} are each hydrogen.

66. The compound of Claim 65 wherein:

R^2 is C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl;

R^3 is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from halo, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkyl and C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkoxy;

R^4 and R^6 are both hydrogen; and

R^5 is hydrogen or bromo.

67. The compound of Claim 66 selected from the group consisting of the following:

5-Bromo-6-[4-(5-fluoro-2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]-pyridine-3-sulfonic acid (2-cyclopropylethyl)amide; and

6-[4-(5-fluoro-2-trifluoromethylbenzoyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyridine-3-sulfonic acid (2-cyclopropylethyl)amide.

68. The compound of Claim 63 wherein:

x and y are each 1;

V is $-\text{C}(\text{O})-$;

R^1 is hydrogen, C_1 - C_{12} alkyl or C_4 - C_{12} cycloalkylalkyl;

R^2 is C_7 - C_{19} aralkyl, C_3 - C_{12} heterocyclalkyl or C_3 - C_{12} heteroarylalkyl;

R^3 is phenyl optionally substituted by one or more substituents selected from the group consisting of halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 trihaloalkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkylsulfonyl, $-N(R^{12})_2$, $-OC(O)R^{12}$, $-C(O)OR^{12}$ and $-S(O)_2N(R^{12})_2$;

R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each independently selected from hydrogen, bromo, fluoro or chloro; and

R^7 , R^{7a} , R^8 , R^{8a} , R^9 , R^{9a} , R^{10} , and R^{10a} are each hydrogen.

69. A method of treating a disease or condition mediated by stearyl-CoA desaturase (SCD) in a mammal, wherein the method comprises administering to a mammal in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 61.

70. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Claim 61.